January 2017

Know your coffee

Meredith Kestel  
*Iowa State University*, makestel@iastate.edu

Mackenzie Geary  
*Iowa State University*, megeary@iastate.edu

Follow this and additional works at: [http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/ethos](http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/ethos)

---

**Recommended Citation**

Available at: [http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/ethos/vol2017/iss1/7](http://lib.dr.iastate.edu/ethos/vol2017/iss1/7)
Hugh Laurie said it best, “I am a coffee fanatic. Once you go to proper coffee, you can’t go back. You cannot go back.”

The key term here is “proper coffee,” so ladies (and gentlemen perhaps) hang up your Pumpkin Spice Lattes and your Iced Caramel Macchiatos. It’s about to go down, you’re about to get schooled, in coffee.
Hugh Laurie said it best, “I am a coffee fanatic. Once you go to proper coffee, you can’t go back. You cannot go back.” The key term here is “proper coffee,” so ladies (and gentlemen perhaps) hang up your Pumpkin Spice Lattes and your Iced Caramel Macchiatos. It’s about to go down, you’re about to get schooled, in coffee.

**A LESSON IN JAVA, FROM THE GROUNDS UP**

First things first, the core of all coffee drinks. Espresso is a fine grind of a darkly roasted bean that nearly-boiling water is poured through to create the perfect, concentrated, hearty goodness. An espresso shot is a more concentrated form of a cup of coffee, but the two actually have the same amount of caffeine.

**ESPRESSO**

To start off we will go with the drink that drives baristas insane. Macchiatos are not iced. They are not served in large cups with copious amounts of steamy, fluffy milk covered in an oozing layer of caramel. JUST NO! A traditional macchiato, the way a macchiato should be, is a double shot of espresso served in a teeny-tiny ceramic cup, with a lovely dollop of foam on top of it. The steaming espresso then melts the foam down into the drink, making it sweeter. In the original language of coffee, Italian, macchiato means stained, hence the dollop of foam on top.
Alright, let’s slow it down just a hair now and make it a little more simple. An Americano is almost the most basic form of a coffee drink one can order. It is the hearty, warm espresso poured into hot water. You can either order this iced or hot. Americano aka diluted espresso. For all you ambitious people with old souls who like black coffee, this is the drink for you. Drip coffee is hot water poured in a filter filled with ground coffee beans. Gravity pulls the water down through the grounds and ta-da, you’ve got coffee. But contrary to popular belief, dark roast coffee has less caffeine than light roast coffee. So the lighter the bean, the more pep in your step.

Now it’s going to get a little more complicated. A Cubano is an espresso drink that originated in Cuba. Who would’ve thought? This is similar to a double shot of espresso, except before you pull the shots you add natural sugar to the espresso grounds. As the hot water goes through the espresso grounds, it melts the sugar. Now you have a nice and sweet jolt of energy.

DRIP COFFEE

For all you ambitious people with old souls who like black coffee, this is the drink for you. Drip coffee is hot water poured in a filter filled with ground coffee beans. Gravity pulls the water down through the grounds and ta-da, you’ve got coffee. But contrary to popular belief, dark roast coffee has less caffeine than light roast coffee. So the lighter the bean, the more pep in your step.

CUBANO

Now it’s going to get a little more complicated. A Cubano is an espresso drink that originated in Cuba. Who would’ve thought? This is similar to a double shot of espresso, except before you pull the shots you add natural sugar to the espresso grounds. As the hot water goes through the espresso grounds, it melts the sugar. Now you have a nice and sweet jolt of energy.
Alright, let’s slow it down just a hair now and make it a little more simple. An Americano is almost the most basic form of a coffee drink one can order. It is the hearty, warm espresso poured into hot water. You can either order this iced or hot. Americano aka diluted espresso.

**AMERICANO**

The finale of all finales— the cappuccino. This is the drink that most baristas will scold you for behind your back. Let’s clear this up right here, right now. A cappuccino consists of espresso and a lot of foam. A latte consists of espresso and steamed milk. So don’t go into a coffee shop and ask for a vanilla, caramel cappuccino, or an iced cappuccino — those don’t exist. If you want to sound really smart, order a dry cappuccino. That means you will get strictly foam and espresso. Order a wet cappuccino and you will get a little bit of steamed milk in your espresso, then topped with foam.©