3-27-2009

Corn Nitrogen Rate Calculator Update

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Abstract
The Iowa Nitrogen (N) response trial database was updated March 24, 2009. Response trials were added from 2008 research and several trials from older research were removed. There are now 176 trials for corn following soybean and 78 trials for corn following corn. Being able to easily update the database with recent data is one of the many advantages to this dynamic approach for corn N rate guidelines. Having new response trial data allows rapid updating with changing hybrid genetics, rotations and climatic conditions.

Keywords
Agronomy

Disciplines
Agricultural Science | Agriculture | Agronomy and Crop Sciences

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Corn Nitrogen Rate Calculator Update

by John Sawyer, Department of Agronomy

Nitrogen (N) Response Trials Added
The Iowa Nitrogen (N) response trial database was updated March 24, 2009. Response trials were added from 2008 research and several trials from older research were removed. There are now 176 trials for corn following soybean and 78 trials for corn following corn. Being able to easily update the database with recent data is one of the many advantages to this dynamic approach for corn N rate guidelines. Having new response trial data allows rapid updating with changing hybrid genetics, rotations and climatic conditions.

With the updated database, calculated N rates have changed only slightly from last fall. The table below gives the N rate at the maximum return to N (MRTN) and the profitable N rate range from the updated calculator for several N:corn grain price ratios. You can work with any price of N and corn you wish when running the calculator. Output information includes the N rate at the MRTN, the profitable N rate range, the net return to N application, the percent of maximum yield, and the selected N fertilizer product rate and cost.

What is the Corn Nitrogen Rate Calculator?
The Corn Nitrogen Rate Calculator Web tool is a resource that aids N rate decisions for corn production and is helpful in determining the effect of fertilizer and corn price on application rates. The method for calculating suggested N rates is based on a regional (Corn Belt) approach to N rate guidelines. Details on the approach are provided in the regional publication Concepts and Rationale for Regional Nitrogen Rate Guidelines for Corn. This approach and the Corn Nitrogen Rate Calculator are now being used by seven Corn Belt states: Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, Ohio, and Wisconsin; with Michigan and Ohio being added this year.

| Nitrogen rate guidelines in Iowa for different N and corn grain prices. |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Price | Corn Following Soybean | Corn Following Corn |
| Ratio | Rate | Range | Rate | Range |
| $/lb | $/bu | lb N/acre | lb N/acre |
| 0.05 | 145 | 131 - 162 | 199 | 182 - 213 |
| 0.10 | 125 | 113 - 139 | 177 | 164 - 190 |
| 0.15 | 112 | 101 - 123 | 159 | 147 - 172 |
| 0.20 | 99 | 99 - 111 | 146 | 136 - 157 |

1 Price per lb N divided by the expected corn price. For example, N at $0.40/lb N and corn at $4.00/bu is a 0.15 price ratio. Corn hold at $4.00/bu for all price ratios.
2 Rate is the lb N/acre that provides the Maximum Return To N (MRTN). All rates are based on results from the Corn N Rate Calculator as of March 24, 2009 (http://extension.agron.iastate.edu/soiltestability/rate.aspx)
3 Range is the range of profitable N rates that provides a similar economic return to N (within $1.00/acre of the MRTN).
Resources for N Rate Decisions
The Corn Nitrogen Rate Calculator Web tool is located at http://extension.agron.iastate.edu/soilfertility/nrate.aspx.

The regional publication Regional Nitrogen Rate Guidelines for Corn, PM 2015, can be ordered through any ISU extension county office, on the Web through the extension online store, or by calling (515) 294-5247. An electronic copy of the publication is available at www.extension.iastate.edu/Publications/2015.pdf.

The ISU Agronomy Extension Soil Fertility Web site is located at http://extension.agron.iastate.edu/soilfertility/.

John Sawyer is professor with research and extension responsibilities in soil fertility and nutrient management.

This article was published originally on 3/27/2009. The information contained within the article may or may not be up to date depending on when you are accessing the information.

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